5401

THE

# EDINBURGH ANNUAL REGISTER,

FOR 1824.

THE

# EDINBURGH

# ANNUAL REGISTER,

## For 1824.

VOL. SEVENTEENTH.—PARTS I. II. AND III.

EDINBURGH:

Printed by James Ballantyne and Co.

FOR ARCHIBALD CONSTABLE AND CO., EDINBURGH;

AND HURST, ROBINSON, AND CO.,

LONDON.

1825.

# CONTENTS.

## PART I.

## HISTORICAL.

### CHAP. I.

OPENING OF PARLIAMENT.

PAGE.

General View of the State of Political Parties—Opening of Parliament—King's Speech—Debate on the Address—State of the Country—Spain—South America—Ireland, . . . . . 3

### CHAP. II.

FOREIGN POLICY.

Views respecting the late Spanish Contest—Motion by Lord Nugent—By Lord John Russel.—The South American States—Part taken by the British Government—Question of Recognition—Motion by the Marquis of Lansdowne—Petitions in favour of Recognition—Debates, . . . . . 16

### CHAP. III.

FINANCE.

General State of British Finance—Plan proposed by the Chancellor of Exchequer.—Navy, Army, and Ordnance Estimates.—Taxes proposed to be reduced—Coal—Rum—Leather—Salt.—Motions for the Repeal of the Assessed Taxes—By Mr Hobhouse—Mr Maberly—The Budget, . . . . . 35

### CHAP. IV.

POLITICAL ECONOMY.

Liberal Commercial Policy adopted by Ministers—Opposition to it.—Removal of Restrictions on the Silk Trade—The Wool Trade.—Reduction of Linen Bounties.—Disposition to form Joint-Stock Companies—Some Observations on their Tendency.—West India Company.—Repeal of Restrictions on Marine Insurance—Marine Insurance Company, . . . . . 49

## CHAP. V.

### LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS.

PAGE.

Disposition to Legal Reform.—Mr Williams' Motion for an Inquiry into the Court of Chancery.—Debate in the House of Lords on Appellant Jurisdiction.—Proceedings relating to new-modelling the Scotch Courts of Law.—Mr Lamb's Motion for allowing Counsel in cases of Felony.—Mr Abercromby's Motion respecting the Representation of the City of Edinburgh, . . . . . 62

## CHAP. VI.

### IRELAND.

State of Ireland.—Lord Darnley's Motion.—Lord Althorp's Motion.—Committee of Inquiry appointed.—Renewal of the Insurrection Act.—Mr Hume's Motion relative to the Irish Church Establishment.—Effects of Tithe Composition Act.—Petition of the Catholics relative to Education.—Motion of Sir John Newport, and Committee appointed.—Mr Plunkett's Motion respecting Catholic Funeral Rites.—State of Ireland throughout the Year.—Catholic Association, . . 81

## CHAP. VII.

### WEST INDIES.

Critical State of these Islands.—Strong interest felt respecting them.—Measures taken by Government to ameliorate the condition of the Slaves explained in the two Houses by Earl Bathurst and Mr Canning.—Debate in the Commons.—Public Feeling respecting Mr Smith's case.—Motion by Mr Brougham.—Long Debate, 102

## CHAP. VIII.

### MISCELLANEOUS PROCEEDINGS.

Vote for the Building of New Churches.—Renewal of the Alien Act.—Proceedings of the Indian Government relative to Freedom of the Press.—Motion for Relief of Unitarians in regard to the Marriage Ceremony.—Vote for the Repair of Windsor Castle.—Mr Hume's Motion relative to Impressment.—Mr Abercromby's Complaint against the Lord Chancellor for breach of Privilege.—Prorogation of Parliament, . . . . . 122

## CHAP. IX.

### FRANCE.

State of the Public Mind.—Elections.—Meeting of the Chambers.—Law for the Reduction of Interest on the Public Debt.—Rejected by the Peers.—Important Effects.—Law of Septennial Election.—New Mode of Recruiting the Army.—Minor Proceedings.—Prosecutions against the Journals.—Revival of the Censorship.—Death of the King.—Accession of Charles X.—His first Measures, . 148

## CHAP. X.

### SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.

PAGE.

State of Spain.—Her Finances.—Views of recovering America.—Discussions with France.—Amnesty.—Landing of the Constitutionalists at Tarifa.—Violent Decrees.—Partial Evacuation by France.—Conduct of the King of Portugal.—Insurrection by Prince Miguel—Suppressed—Subsequent Proceedings, . 178

## CHAP. XI.

### GERMANY AND THE NORTH.

Views of Austria—Her Proposition to the Diet—Answers—Her other Measures.—Prussian Provincial States—Rigour of the King against the Universities.—Arrest of Cousin.—The Netherlands.—Norway.—Sweden.—Russia, . . 186

## CHAP. XII.

### GREECE AND TURKEY.

State of Greece—Internal Dissensions—Opening of the Campaign—Naval Actions—Samos—Junction of the Egyptian Fleet—Action between it and the Greeks—Further Losses of the Turks—of the Egyptians—Land Campaign—Fresh Dissensions—Defeat of Colocotroni—Negotiations between Turkey and the other Powers, 191

## CHAP. XIII.

### AMERICA.

Position of the South American States—Disturbances in Mexico—Expedition of Iturbide—his Death—Internal Arrangements.—Contest in Peru—Difficult situation of Bolivar—Dissensions among the Royalist Generals—Advance of Bolivar—Battle of Junin—of Ayachuco—Surrender of the Spanish Army—Close of the Contest.—Chili.—Buenos Ayres—Congress—Brazil—Violent Measures of the Prince.—United States—Commercial Tariff—Election of a President.—Hayti—Negotiation with France, . . . . . 199

## CHAP. XIV.

### INDIA AND AFRICA.

India—Burmese War—Opening on the Assam Frontier—Various Actions.—Affairs in the Chittagong District—Landing of Sir Archibald Campbell at Rangoon—Capture of Cheduba and Negrais—Various Actions near Rangoon—Capture of Tavoy and Mergui—Mutiny at Barrackpore—Capture of Martaban—Brilliant victories over the Burmese army.—Ashantee War—Defeat of the British—Subsequent Actions. War with Algiers, . . . . . 210

# PART II.

## LITERARY AND MISCELLANEOUS.

### CHAP. I.

GEOGRAPHICAL DISCOVERIES.

SOUTH AMERICA: Travels in Colombia—Mollien's—Cochrane's—Caldcleugh's Travels in South America—Poinsett's Notes on Mexico.—Northern Expeditions—Captain Lyon's Failure.—Discoveries in the Interior of Africa.—Cochrane's Journey through Siberia, 221

### CHAP. II.

EMINENT CHARACTERS DECEASED.

Lord Byron—Louis XVIII.—Girodet, the French Painter—The Duchess of Devonshire, . . . . . 252

## FUGITIVE AND OCCASIONAL PIECES.

Stanzas. By Lord Byron, . . . . . 265
To Mons. Alexandre, . . . . . ib.
Sonnet. By the Rev. William-Lisle Bowles, . . . . . 266
On first hearing Caradori sing, . . . . . 267
To the Chase-field away, . . . . . ib.
The Messenger Bird, . . . . . 268
The Moss Rose. From the German of Krummager, . . . . 269
The Swiss Poet, . . . . . 270
Saul and Jonathan, . . . . . 271
Stanzas, . . . . . 272
Hob's Epitaph. By Robert Bloomfield, . . . . . 273
Ode sur la Mort de Louis XVIII. . . . . 274

# PART III.

## CHRONICLE.

### I.—POLITICAL CHRONICLE; OR, RECORD OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

Tables, exhibiting the Revenue, Expenditure, Commerce, and Navigation of the United Kingdom for the Year ended 5th January 1824, . . . . 3
Correspondence with France and Spain on the subject of South America, . 18
Treaty between his Britannic Majesty and the King of the Netherlands, respecting Territory and Commerce in the East Indies, . . . . . 25
Principal Heads of the Report of the Commissioners on the Forms of Process, and Course of Appeals in Scotland, . . . . . 28

Report on the State of the Districts of Ireland that are under the Insurrection Act, 43
Report of the Select Committee of the House of Commons on Marine Insurance, 52
Petition of the London Ship-Owners against the New Navigation Laws, . 63
Report on the Payment of Labourers' Wages out of the Poors' Rates, . 65
Petition by Ram Mohun Roy, and other Inhabitants of Calcutta, to Sir Francis Macnaughton, on the freedom of the Press in India, . . . . . 72
Report from the Select Committee on the Survey and Valuation of Ireland, . 76
Paper delivered into the Committee of the House of Commons, by Sir Humphry Davy, on the Salmon Fisheries, . . . . . 83
List of the Works of Ancient Art which were taken from Rome by the French in 1797, and carried to Paris, . . . . . 85
Papers relating to the Angerstein Collection of Pictures, . . . 86
Account of the Building of Churches and Chapels, . . . . . 88

## II.—LEGAL CHRONICLE, OR RECORD OF REMARKABLE TRIALS AND LAW PROCEEDINGS.

Trial of John Smith, Missionary, at Demerara, . . . . . 89
Trials of the Negroes engaged in the Revolt at Demerara, . . . . 106
Trial of Thurtell and Hunt, . . . . . 109
Trial of Thomas Hay, for Assault and Attempt at Murder, . . . . 115
Trial of Patrick, Maurice, and John Cremins, for the murder of the Franks, . 121
Fletcher against Fletcher and Knight, for False Imprisonment and Imputed Madness, . . . . . 123
Trial of Thomas Affleck, for Blasphemous Publications, . . . . 127
Trial of John Carroll, a Popish Priest, and Others, for Murder of a Child, . 129
Trial of Henry Fauntleroy for Forgery, . . . . . 138
Miss Foote against Mr Hayne, for Breach of Promise of Marriage, . . 147

## III.—GENERAL CHRONICLE; OR RECORD OF MISCELLANEOUS OCCURRENCES.

Execution of Thurtell—Great Fight for the Championship between Spring and Langan—Death of the King of Sardinia—Storm at the Cape of Good Hope—Proclamation by his Excellency Sir John Murray, Governor of Demerara—Fatal Effects of Fanaticism—Assault upon Mr James—Alarming and Destructive Fire—Death of Lord Byron—Death of Lieutenant Hume Johnston—Mr Horner's Monument—Arrival of the King and Queen of the Sandwich Islands—Public Dinner to Professor Jardine—Grand Rowing Match—Great Pedestrian Performance—Duel between Mr Battier and Lord Londonderry—Destructive Fire—Aerostatic Excursion—Destructive Fire in Edinburgh—Ascent of Mr W. Sadler and Mr Campbell of Saddell—Loss of the Ship Fame—Death of the King and Queen of the Sandwich Islands—Election of a Scots Peer—Monument to Mr Watt—Rape and Murder in France—Funeral of Lord Byron—Will of Bonaparte—Execution of the Mahers for the Burning of the Sheas—Meeting of the Weavers—Disinterment of James II.—Apprehension of Mr Fauntleroy—Entry of Charles X. into Paris—Coroner's Inquest on the Death of Mr Sadler—Proceedings regarding the Marquis of Hastings—Algoa Bay—Fatal Duel—Return of the Griper Discovery Ship—Fire in Fleet Street—Dreadful Fires in Edinburgh—Burning of the Tron Church Steeple—Fire in the Parliament Square, and Destruction of the Jury Court Room—Mr Fauntleroy's Interview with his Wife—His Petition to the King—His Execution—Edinburgh Musical Festival—Subscriptions for the Sufferers from the late Fires in Edinburgh—Robbery of the Stirling Mail Coach.

## IV.—BIOGRAPHICAL CHRONICLE; OR ACCOUNT OF EMINENT PERSONS DECEASED DURING THE YEAR.


G. Belzoni, . . . . . 256
Joseph Maryatt, Esq. . . . . 257
Right Hon. Sir Thomas Maitland, . . . . . 259
Mrs Thicknesse, . . . . . 260
Sir John Orde, Bart. . . . . 263
Marquis of Titchfield, . . . . . 266
Rev. Thomas Maurice, . . . . . 267
Baron Maseres, . . . . . 270
Wilson Lowry, Esq. . . . . 274
Mr John Forbes, . . . . . 277
Miss Sophia Lee, . . . . . ib.
Rev. Thomas Rennell, B.D. F.R.S. . . . . 280
Capel Lofft, Esq. . . . . 285
Richard Payne Knight, Esq. . . . . 287
Mr Sharp, Engraver, . . . . . 288
Major-General Macquarie, . . . . . 293
Major Cartwright, . . . . . 295
Charles Grant, Esq. . . . . 299

V.—LITERARY CHRONICLE, . . . . . 309

VI.—ECCLESIASTICAL CHRONICLE, . . . . . 336

VII.—COMMERCIAL CHRONICLE, . . . . . 361

Local Improvements, . . . . . 374
Fine Arts, . . . . . 380


## VIII.—LISTS.


New Publications for 1823, . . . . . 385
Births, Marriages, and Deaths, . . . . . 418
Index, . . . . . 471

256
257
259
260
263
266
267
270
274
277
ib.
280
285
287
288
293
295
299

309

336

361

374
380

385
418
471